

A publication of the North Vancouver Office of Cultural Affairs in partnership with Capilano Performing Arts Theatre, Centennial Theatre, Kay Meek Centre, North Vancouver Museum & Archives, North Vancouver Community Arts Council, Presentation House Gallery and Presentation House Theatre.

Portage of canoes at the upper gate, Murchison's Rapids, North Thompson River, BC, 1871 

McCord Museum II-70020.11

## Laid Over to Cover

Photography and Weaving in the Salishan Landscape.

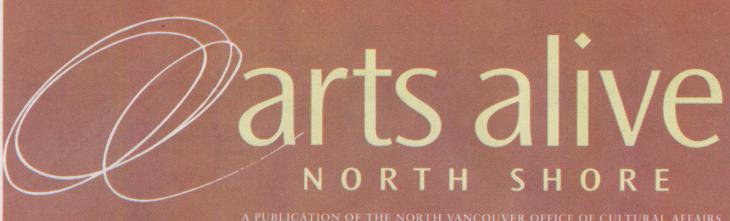
Throughout its gradual advance across Canada in the 1880s, the Canadian Pacific Railway helped in the creation of detailed inventories of documentary photography to advertise its transcontinental line and to further publicize its ambitious involvement within a wider scheme of exploration and development. Photographs taken by Benjamin Baltzly, John Hammond and William Notman & Son within Interior and Coast Salish territories of British Columbia documented picturesque mountain scenery and landscape features, as well as tangible points of contact between aboriginal inhabitants and colonial intruders.

Functioning, as it did in an oral tradition without writing, the Salishan language, like the spiritual culture contained by it, could not become the subject of photographic absorption.

Aboriginal traditions of cedar basket-making and ceremonial wool blanket production were similarly rendered unobservable. Laid

Over to Cover interprets this pattern of persistent invisibility. It counters and reasserts the observable presence of Salishan culture previously omitted from western pictorial and written records by bringing together traditional Salishan weaving and early CPR photographs of British Columbia. Included in the exhibition are important examples of Coast and Interior Salish weaving, highlighted by the work of contemporary practitioners Melvin Williams of the Lil'wat Nation who lives in Mount Currie and Keith Nahanee of the Squamish Nation who lives in North Vancouver.

Public programs for **Laid Over to Cover** are produced in collaboration with the Esha7an Learning Centre, the Squamish Lil'wat Cultural Centre and the New Westminster Museums and Archives, and with the support of the North Vancouver Office of Cultural Affairs and the Audain Foundation.



Feb 10

www.artsalivenorthshore.ca

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# **Prints and Pints...**

## Documenting History

Two exhibitions with First Nations themes are now on display at the North Vancouver Museum in Presentation House.



Jeffrey Williams, Old Masset, Haida Gwaii, June 2008. Photo by Rita Leistner.

Skwxwú7mesh Úxwumixw:
The Squamish Community: Our People and Places presents historic photographs from North Vancouver's Archives. These photos of significant Squamish people and places (dating from the 1900s to the 1970s) were selected by the Squamish Elders and Language Authority. In contrast with the anonymity that often characterises older images of indigenous peoples, these photographs feature named individuals and places. This is the first collaborative project undertaken by the North Vancouver Museum & Archives and the Squamish Nation.

The Edward Curtis Project, Photographs by Rita Leistner is a world premiere exhibit born from a unique collaboration between a playwright, Marie Clements, a photojournalist, Rita Leistner, and numerous individuals in First Nation communities in the West and North. Clements wrote a play about Edward Curtis and

Dan Ki7kes, 'Old' Julian, Willie Baker and Steven Antone, at Eslha7án' (Mission Reserve), with newly-made canoe, circa 1912. NVMA 26-3-5 his epic and controversial photographic record of America's first peoples called **The North American Indian** (1900-1930). Leistner was asked to create a parallel photographic investigation of Curtis's work and practice that chronicled the lives of contemporary First Nations' people. Together, the photographer and the playwright travelled to five First Nations—in the Arctic, Haida Gwaii, the Downtown

Eastside, Arizona and Oklahoma — where they conducted research, led community workshops, recorded interviews and took photos as a means of building a dialogue between peoples, communities, perspectives, artistic forms and disciplines. The exhibit, which closes on May 23, 2010, is a collaboration between the North Vancouver Museum & Archives and Presentation House Theatre.



# north shore





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Friday, January 15, 2010

West Van: 124 pages North Van: 104 pages

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From page 25

going to www.pronova.ca. Orpheum Theatre: Vancouver. Tickets: Ticketmaster, 604-280-4444 or www.ticketmaster.ca. Presentation House

Theatre: 333 Chesterfield Ave., North Vancouver. Box office: 604-990-3474 or www.phtheatre.org.

Queen Elizabeth Theatre

Playhouse: Hamilton at Georgia, Vancouver. Tickets: Ticketmaster, 604-280-4444 or www.ticketmaster.ca.

Roundhouse Community Arts and Recreation Centre: 181 Roundhouse Mews, Vancouver. Info: 604-224-6201

Seymour Art Gallery: 4360 Gallant Ave., North Vancouver. Info: 604-924-1378. Gallery hours: 10 a.m.-5 p.m. daily.

Silk Purse Arts Centre: 1570 Argyle Ave., West Vancouver. Info and reservations: 604-925-7292 or www.silkpurse.ca.

Keyboard Phrases: Pianist Terence Dawson, performs Schubert, Brahms, Chopin, Debussy, Barber, Janacek and Scriabin, Tuesday, Jan. 19 at 10:30 a.m. Tickets: \$12/\$10.

Mozart in Vancouver?: Pianist Gregg Schiller celebrates Mozart's birthday in costume, story and performance, Tuesday, Jan. 26 at 10:30 a.m. Tickets: \$12/\$10.

In the Mood: Clarinetist Julian Milkis and pianist Eugene Skovorodnikov perform, Thursday, Jan. 28 at 10:30 a.m. Tickets: \$15/\$12

Trio Vocé: Piano trio Jasmine Lin, Marina Hoover and Patricia Tao perform chamber music, Tuesday, Feb. 2 at 10:30 a.m. Tickets: \$15/\$12.

St. Andrew's United Church: 1044 St. Georges St., North Vancouver.

A Gift of Song: The Laudate Singers perform a benefit concert for SAGE Transition House. Saturday, Jan. 30 at 8 p.m. Admission: \$25/\$20. Tickets: 604-729-6814 or www.laudatesingers.com.

#### THEATRE

Capilano University Performing Arts Theatre: 2055 Purcell Way, North Vancouver. Box Office: 604-990-7810 or www.capilanou.ca.

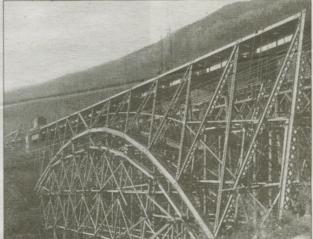
Medea: A classic Greek tragedy and revenge story, Feb. 2-7, 8 p.m. and Feb. 6 and 7 at 2 p.m. Tickets: \$10-\$12.

Centennial Theatre: 2300 Lonsdale Ave., North Vancouver. Box office: 604-984-4484.









photos courtesy McCord Museum/ Laid Over To Cover: Weaving and Photography in the Salishan Landscape

**Deep Cove Shaw Theatre:** 4360 Gallant Ave., North Vancouver. Info and reservations: 604-929-3200 or www.deepcovestage.com.

Firehall Arts Centre: 280 East Cordova St., Vancouver. Box office: 604-689-0926. **Kay Meek Centre:** 1700 Mathers Ave., West

Vancouver. Info and tickets: www.kaymeekcentre. com. or 604-913-3634.

Mom's the Word - Remixed:

Highlights from Mom's the Word and Mom's the Word 2: Unhinged, Jan. 25 and 26 at 8 p.m. Tickets: \$37/\$33/\$20.

North Shore Neighbourhood House: 225 East Second St., North Vancouver.

Presentation House Theatre: 333 Chesterfield Ave., North Vancouver. Tickets and info: 604-990-3474 or www.phtheatre.org.

PuSh International Performing Arts Festival: A Métis journalist finds herself slipping from existence in The Edward Curtis Project, Tuesday-Saturday, Jan. 21-31 at 8 p.m. and 4 p.m. on Saturdays and 2 p.m. on Sundays. Tickets: \$22-\$28.

Grand Theft Improv: An improv sketch show that

uses audiences suggestions to create 90 minutes of stories, scenes, songs and comedic chaos, every Sunday at 7 p.m. Tickets: \$10.

Stanley Industrial Alliance Theatre: 2750 Granville St., Vancouver. Box office: 604-687-1644 or www.artsclub.com.

St. Andrew's United Church: 1044 St. Georges St., North Vancouver.

The Gospel of John: A modern translation of the fourth book of the New Testament with choral speaking, storytelling and song, Sunday, Jan. 31 at 7:30 p.m. Admission: \$20/\$15. Tickets: 19th St. Physiotherapy Clinic, 224 West 19th St., North Vancouver or Debbie, 604-988-5221 or at the door. **St. Martin's Church Hall:** 195 East Windsor Rd., North Vancouver.

The Wizard of Oz: A pantomime loosely based on this classic story, Jan. 21-23, 28-30 at 7:30 p.m. and matinees, Jan. 23 and 30 at 2 p.m. Admission: \$16/\$12/\$10. Tickets: 604-767-0665 Theatre at Hendry Hall: 815 East 11th St.,

See more page 30



photo Meirion Cynog Evans

## **PHG** exhibit documents a world in transition

**PRESENTATION House** Gallery's new exhibit, Laid Over To Cover:. Photography and Weaving in the Salishan Landscape, presents 19th and 20th century wool and cedar weavings alongside photographic documentation of the region between the **Rocky Mountains and** the Pacific Ocean made by the Canadian Pacific Railway (C.P.R.) during its advance across Canada in the 1880s. Curated by David Bellman and Meirion Cynog Evans, in conjunction with the Walter Phillips Gallery, Banff, the artifacts on display include a berry-picking basket, Squamish/ Skwxwú7mesh territory, c.1910 (above), as well as images such as Geological survey party at Canoe River, North Thompson River, B.C., Oct. 1, 1871 (top left clockwise), Royal City Saw Mills, New Westminster, B.C., 1887, C.P.R. Hotel Vancouver, B.C., 1887, Stoney Creek Bridge, Glacier Park, about 1895. The exhibit runs Jan. 15 through March 14.

#### CALENDAR



photo Erik F Hood

### In the tradition

AN installation view of the Presentation House Gallery's current exhibit, Laid Over To Cover: Weaving and Photography in the Salishan Landscape, shows some of the pieces on display. Tomorrow from 1 to 3 p.m. at the Squamish Nation's Eslha7an Learning Center, (345 West 5th St, North Vancouver 604-985-7711) there will be a lecture and discussion with exhibition curators and practitioners. In the PH Gallery on Sunday, Jan. 24 from 2 to 3 p.m. Keith Nahanee and the curators will host a weaving demonstration.

#### FREE

Bilingual and Intercultural Version française au verso

Valentine's Day re-interpreted by Asians Page 3





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# Salishan Landscape Examined in Gallery Exhibition

by KERRY HALL

A current display of traditional and contemporary Aboriginal craftwork alongside photographs of hereditary lands reveals local history in a fresh way.

Laid Over to Cover: Photography and Weaving in the Salishan Landscape runs until March 14 at Presentation House Gallery in North Vancouver. Meirion Cynog Evans and David Bellman, who have developed a close affinity with First Nations people over the years, are the guest exhibition curators.

The 75 black-and-white photos date from 1871 to 1904, when the Canadian Pacific Railway was expanding into B.C. said Evans. They document how the CPR was influencing changes in the province as well as how it unified Canada. He and Bellman looked at them anew and researched their history. The exhibition identifies the locations of the photos as well as reveals the true First Nations territory.

The Salishan landscape, between Banff, Alberta, and Vancouver, is defined by certain distinct language groups and their self-contained cultural/geographical boundaries—Coast Salish includes the Halkomelem Musqueam (Upper/Lower Fraser Valley) and Squamish nation; the Interior Salish includes the Shuswap, Okanagan, Upper/Lower

Thompson, Lilooet (Upper/Fraser River and Lower/Lil'wat).

The exhibit also features 49 artefacts that demonstrate the continuous tradition of cedar and wool weaving within Salishan territories. These include many fine examples of weaving in from historical and contemporary times—ceremonial hats, cradles, baskets for berry picking, fishing, storage and so forth. Melvin Williams of the Lil'Wat Nation in Mount Currie has been weaving for 30 years, since he was 14. He has several recent examples of his work on display. He creates many of these from looking at old photos or museum pieces.

"It takes a lot of thought," Williams said, adding he must visualize the design before starting it plus he requires undivided attention. One gathering basket on display is based on an example from the UBC archives, which had been dug up. He said he studied it for three weeks before starting to weave it. Production also needs time, for example, a hat takes eight hours every day for about 10 days. When he was younger it was his main occupation but now Williams works mainly by commission.

Keith Nahanee is from the Squamish Nation. He has been weaving with wool for more than 20 years. He has a few examples of ceremonial blankets

See "Salishan Landscape" Page 6

➤ "Salishan Landscape" from page 5 on display in the gallery, one of which is a replica of a 150-yearold blanket that was made of 80 per cent mountain goat and 20 per cent woolly dog. He said back then the weaver would have kept a pack of up to 50 of their own dogs, isolated on an island to ensure pure breeding, to provide raw wool. Blankets are used as gifts at ceremonies and for special guests. It takes about 10 days to two weeks of weaving full time to create one blanket. He uses a Salish three-bar loom to produce his blankets, which are also commissions

Both Williams and Nahanee said there's been a resurgence of weaving in their lifetimes. Williams said when he started as a young man not many people were doing basket weaving at that time. Nahanee said he's especially noticed this amongst the Squamish for wool weaving in the last three or four years. He figures about 200 people have taken classes in that time period.

Presentation House Gallery is located at 333 Chesterfield Ave. in North Vancouver and is open Wednesday through Sunday, 12–5 p.m., Thursdays 12–8 p.m.



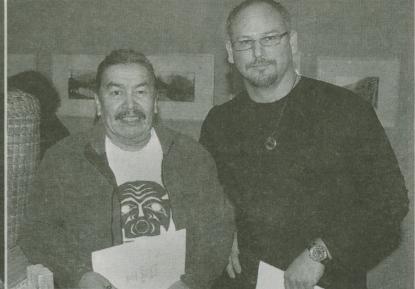
Photo by Kerry Hall

#### Presentation House Gallery exhibition opening



John and Mary Williams bring their great-grandson Estsmet.

The opening reception for Presentation House Gallery's latest show, entitled Laid Over to Cover: Photography and Weaving in the Salishan Landscape, was well-attended Jan. 16. Gallery-goers viewed historical photos shot as the Canadian Pacific Railway advanced across Canada, as well as examples of 19th and 20th century wool and cedar weavings. The show is jointly curated by David Bellman and Meirion Cynog Evans and will remain on display until March 14. Info: www.presentationhousegall.com.



Squamish Nation Chief

Bill Williams and Aaron Nelson-Moody
take in the exhibit.



Squamish Nation education department's Vanessa Campbell and North Vancouver Museum and Archives' Nancy Kirkpatrick attend.



Jerry Loychuk views the many works on display.



Sandra Issac, Bryan Larrabee and Chief Rhonda Larrabee of the Qayqayt First Nation show their support for the exhibition.



Jerry Nahanee and his brother Keith, a contributing artist, celebrate a successful opening.



Curators **Meirion Cynog Evans** and **David Bellman** flank **Faye Halls**.



New Westminster Museum and Archives curator **Rob McCullough** joins Presentation House Gallery director **Reid Shier** and exhibiting artist **Melvin Williams**.